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〈参考資料〉

アスベスト関連疾患に関する医学的知見の発展
（付 英国のアスベスト産業規制）
文献目録と解題

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Knowledge of the Asbestos-Related Diseases

Bibliography

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この文献目録は、アスベスト問題の歴史的な理解に資すべく、アスベスト関連疾患に関する英米の医学および職業病関係の文献を年代順に配列し、そのうち主要文献について解題を付したものである。

この文献目録には次のような特徴がある。(1) 医学的知見の発展にとって画期となった主要文献を重点的に拾い上げている。したがって、この目録は網羅的なものではない。(2) アスベスト産業企業の圧力が加わるなど、種々の理由から学問的に問題ありと指摘されている文献も意識的に取り上げている。この手の調査研究はアスベスト関連疾患の医学的知見の発展にとってマイナス方向の影響を及ぼしたが、歴史研究にとって史料の価値を有するからである。

(3) 1940年代以前の文献をそれ以後の時期に比べてより詳しく取り上げている。それは私の問題関心、すなわち、英国でアスベスト産業規制が導入された1931年前後の医療事情や社会的背景を理解してみたいとの考えに基づいている。(4) 1910年代については、アスベスト粉塵に言及していない産業調査も取り上げている。「言及していない」という歴史的事実を確認することも研究上大切だからである。(5) 参考文献書式は、医学分野のAMAスタイルではなく、歴史学および社会科学分野での利用の便を考えて、シカゴ・スタイルに依拠している。¹⁾

もともとのこの文献目録は私の研究論文²⁾の副産物であり、経営史学会関西西部会の例会報告（2007年4月28日，大阪学院大学）に際して「参考資料」として配付した。本文献目録はその改訂版である。

1. アスベスト関連疾患の医学的知見（年代順）

Late 19th Century~1920

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¹⁾ Kate L. Turabian, Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams, *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 7th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007).

²⁾ 上野継義「環境経営史によるアスベスト問題再考——『作られた環境』の中の労働災害——」『豊かさとは環境（シリーズ・アメリカ研究の越境 第3巻）』秋元英一，小塩和人編（ミネルヴァ書房，2006），243-66.

and Index. London: Wyman and Sons, 1907. マレー医師による議会証言。pp. 127-28.

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1921~1930

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Gardner, L. U., and D. E. Cummings, "Studies on Experimental Pneumokoniosis: VI. Inhalation of Asbestos

³⁾ プルデンシャル保険会社の統計主任フレデリック・ホフマンは、合衆国労働統計局の報告書の中で、英国のマレー医師の事例および英国工場監督官の調査結果を紹介すると同時に、自社で収集した記録からアスベスト労働者13名中9名が45歳以下で死亡していると述べている。また、合衆国およびカナダの保険会社がアスベスト産業において予想される健康被害状況から、同産業に就労する労働者に対して保険商品を売ろうとしないとの観察記録を載せている (pp. 176-180)。

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⁴⁾ Selikoff: Director of the Environmental Sciences, Laboratory of Mount Sinai Hospital in New York, New York.

Churg: Director of Laboratories at Barnert Memorial Hospital Center in Paterson, New Jersey.

Hammond: Deputy Director of the Epidemiology Training Program at Mount Sinai Hospital in New York, New York.

論文の概要： Building trades insulation workers have relatively light, intermittent exposure to asbestos. Of 632 insulation workers, who entered the trade before 1943 and were traced through 1962, 45 died of cancer of the lung or pleura, whereas only 6.6 such deaths were expected. Three of the pleural tumors were mesotheliomas; there was also one peritoneal mesothelioma. Four mesotheliomas in a total of 255 deaths is an exceedingly high incidence for such a rare tumor. In addition, an unexpectedly large number of men died of cancer of the stomach, colon, or rectum (29 compared with 9.4 expected). Other cancers were not increased; 20.5 were expected, and 21 occurred. Twelve men died of asbestosis. <http://caonline.amcancersoc.org/cgi/content/abstract/34/1/48>; accessed 26 April 2007.

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